**FORUM:** Security Council (SC)

**QUESTION OF:** Situation in Ukraine

**MAIN SUBMITTER:** United Arab Emirates

**CO-SUBMITTERS:** Republic of Korea, United Kingdom, Russia, Germany, France, Japan, China, Zambia

SECURITY COUNCIL,

*Alarmed* by the fact that there are nearly 3.7 million internally displaced people in Ukraine, nearly 6.5 million Ukrainian refugees globally, and approximately 14.6 million Ukrainians in need of humanitarian assistance in 2024,

*Troubled* that as of October 2024 Russia has damaged upwards of 457 cultural sites in Ukraine, including143 religious sites, 231 buildings of historical and/or artistic interest, 32 museums, 33 monuments, 17 libraries, and 1 archive,

*Aware* that the invasion of Ukraine starting in February 2022 has disrupted global stability, inflated global food prices, caused oil and gas prices to spike, resulted in a European energy crisis, and resulted in 11,000-40,000 civilian casualties,

*Affirming* the importance of maintaining the UN Charter’s principles of national sovereignty and territorial integrity and sanctioning the violations of these principles as demonstrated by Russia in the Ukrainian invasion,

*Deeply concerned with* the fact that according to data released by the World Bank, poverty in Ukraine has increased by at least 1.8 million people since the start of the war and the country will need at least $486 billion over the next decade to repair and rebuild,

Main submitter: United Kingdom

1. Urges the UN establish monitored humanitarian corridors in areas of conflict, allowing civilians to safely move in and out of Ukraine, and ensure unobstructed delivery of humanitarian aid, allowing impartial international agencies to prevent obstruction through ways such as but not limited to:
2. Designates regions of precedence (such as Kyiv, Kherson, or Makhmut) based on current levels of civilian impact especially areas with shortages of food, water, and medical supplies,
3. Calls upon both parties to respect these corridors,
4. Requests other UN member states that are More Economically Developed Countries (MEDCs) to support these corridors by providing resources to ensure effective operation, such as:
5. Medical supplies to treat injuries,
6. Medical personnel to help guarantee correct medical treatment,
7. Transport vehicles and personnel to help the corridors function effectively,
8. Allow unbiased third parties such as the United Nations Monitoring and the Verification and Inspection Commission to conduct regular inspections to ensure the proper and correct facilitation of these corridors,
9. Send UN Peacekeepers to protect the corridors during designated evacuation times;

Main submitter: United Arab Emirates

1. Calls upon the implementation of measures to rebuild Ukraine’s economy and aid in trade engagement such as but not limited to:
2. De-risking mechanism available to investors in order to support the Ukrainian private sector and increase the number of investors through the Ukraine Investment Framework,
3. Setting up negotiations to restore the Black Sea Grain Initiative with nonbiased third parties as mediators to allow Ukraine to continue exporting grain and other food staples by sea at lower transportation costs compared to exporting through Solidarity Lanes,
4. Establishing Free Trade Agreements (FTA) with MEDCs in Europe, Asia, etc. to maximize the benefits of importing Ukraine’ s main products (grains and sunflower-related products);

Main submitter: Republic of Korea

1. Promotes dialogue and diplomacy between Russia and Ukraine through but not limited to:
2. Recognizing Russia’s continuous destruction of Ukrainian cultural heritage sites and the need to continue negotiations for a permanent ceasefire in order to preserve Ukraine’s culture,
3. Establishing collaborations regarding environmental issues to protect and preserve transborder areas such as ocean pollution in the Black Sea,
4. Protecting cultural heritage by exchanging ideas, information, art, language, and other aspects of culture between Russia and Ukraine in order to foster mutual understanding and encourage exchange exhibitions displaying each country’s culture uniqueness;

Main submitter: Republic of Korea

1. Requests that humanitarian aid funds be established across neutral countries to address casualties and repercussions from the war and that parts of the funds be used to negotiate with Russia for permanent peace and compensation for losses in the war through but not limited to:
2. Support for displaced Ukrainians from the war by using parts of the fund to support organizations offering life-saving assistances such as but not limited to:
3. International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC),
4. The Mines Advisory Group (MAG),
5. The United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR),
6. Compensation for dead and wounded soldiers’ families, including Russia if they consent to the negotiation,
7. Rebuilding damaged infrastructures in Ukraine and also in Russia if they agree to the negotiation,
8. Offering defensive aid to Ukraine to a certain extent that does not signal hostility to Russia through but not limited to:
9. Air defense capabilities,
10. Supply munitions for the National Advanced Surface-to-Air Missile Systems (NASAMS),
11. Enhanced training equipment for Ukrainian soldiers,

Main submitter: Republic of Korea

1. Asks the UN, member nations, non-governmental organizations (NGOs), and individuals residing outside of Ukraine to raise public awareness of the severity of the ongoing war and the human rights violations in order to fund local human rights organizations such as Human Rights Association Free Rights, the Ukrainian Helsinki Human Rights Union, and the Center for Civil Liberties that promote Ukrainian-led initiatives through ways such as but not limited to:
	1. Posting on social media apps, such as Facebook, Twitter, YouTube, and Instagram,
	2. Carrying out a UN fact-finding mission to investigate, verify, and publish reports on the situation in Ukraine,
	3. Continue releasing footage of casualties and the aftermaths of Russian attacks on social media, streaming platforms, and cable TV programs;

Main submitter: United Kingdom

1. Encourages UN member states to continue efforts to sanction Russia for its violations of the UN charter and countries that support Russia’s violations through but not limited to:
2. Raising the prices of Russian imports through tariffs to increase the pressure to end the continued invasion of Ukraine,
3. Applying economic pressure on countries and entities that sell weapons and technology with military applications to Russia like short range missiles and infantry support,
4. Implementing the Group of Seven’s and NATO’s commitment to impose severe sanctions on third country actors who support Russia’s war in Ukraine.